**Written Expressions Practice 64**

16. The male cicada sound is made by specialized structures on the abdomen and which apparently serves to attract females.

答案：C：apparently

分析：注意and的平行并列结构，and后应该有谓语和is made并列，而不应该是从句。

参考译文：雄蝉的叫声是腹腔的一种特殊结构发出的，不用说，它是用来吸引雌蝉的。

17. Televisions are now an everyday feature of most households in the United States, and television viewing is the number one activity leisure.

答案：D：leisure activity

分析：这题有难度，A，everyday是adj.放在不定冠词后修饰名词是可以的；B，most是大部分的意思，不用加the；这题C也有可能是错的，viewing television动名词做主语，谓语用is，常考的；而activity leisure也未尝不可，名词修饰名词；但是又想选D的缘故可能是要这样考虑television viewing is the activity 而不是television viewing is the leisure

参考译文：在美国，电视现在已经成为大多数家庭的一个平常的特征，并且看电视也成为了第一大娱乐活动。

18. Bacteria are one of the most abundant life forms on Earth, growing on and inside another living things, in every type of environment.

答案：C：other

分析：another后面跟单数名词，表示三者以上的概念。

参考译文：细菌是地球上形式最丰富的物种之一，他寄生再另一生物体表或体内，再任何环境下都是这样。

19. Fluorine is a greenish gas too active that even water and glass burn in it.

答案：B：so

分析：【so + adj. that+ 从句】固定句型。

参考译文：氟是一种浅绿色气体，特别活泼，甚至水和玻璃都可以在里面燃烧。

20. In general, novels are thought of extended works of prose fiction depicting the inner and outer lives of their characters.

答案：A：as extended

分析：【think of：to produce an idea, name, suggestion etc by thinking】句中显然不是这个意思，主语是novels是物，若改成主动句，那么这句其实是people think of novels as extended works

参考译文：一般说来，小说被看作是散文的延伸，对其（作品里的）人物进行内部心理和外部生活的描述。

21. Metabolism is the inclusive term for the chemical reactions by which the cells of an organism transforms energy, maintain their identity, and reproduce.

答案：D：transform

分析：介词 + which +完整句子；这个从句的主语是the cells of an organism，而判断其单复数要看中心词，这里中心词是cells，所以从句谓语应该是复数。

参考译文：新陈代谢是许多生物反应的概括，通过它，组织中的细胞来传递能量，保持独立和繁殖。

22. Although most petroleum is produced from underground reservoirs, petroleum occurs in a varieties of forms at the surface.

答案：C：variety

分析：由C选项之前的a可以判断，这里应该用可数名词单数variety

参考译文：虽然大多数石油是地下沉淀积累产生的，但是地表仍可见多种形式的石油。

23. A musical organ can have pipes of two kinds: flue pipes that work like a flute and reed pipes that operate on same principle as a clarinet.

答案：D：on the same

分析：【the same---as---】的固定用法，少了the；又有on the principle of---按原理

参考译文：管风琴有两种类型的音管：flue管(flue没找到合适的解释 )演奏起来像长笛，簧管和单簧管演奏的原理是一样的。

24. The Land Ordinance of 1784 divided the western lands belonging to the United States into territories, each to be govern temporarily by its settlers.

答案：C：governed

分析：仅通过简单的结构判断，从画线部分前后就可知这里govern应该改成动词被动形式；be是系动词，govern是动词，不用被动则造成冲突；temporarily是个副词，后置于动词之后修饰该动词，所以还是判断改成动词的被动形式；【（be）done + by +doing】这个结构在托福中可谓是真理。

参考译文：1784年（颁布）的土地法把属于美国的西部地区分成了（一个一个的）州，每一个都被当地的居民临时管辖着。

25. If there is too much pituitary hormone of too few insulin, the amount of sugar in the blood rises abnormally, producing a condition called. Hyperglycemia.

答案：B：little

分析：单从insulin的数量上就可以做出选择，不难，前面也有too much的暗示。(根据生物学原理，胰岛素分泌少才导致高血糖）

参考译文：（意译）若是有很多脑垂体下分泌出荷尔蒙而有很少的胰岛素，血糖就会上升很快，这种现象叫做高血糖。

26. The care of children during their years of relative helplessness appears to have being the chief incentive for the evolution of family structures.

答案：C：been

分析：have在这里做助动词，而不是“有”的意思，用过去分词been

参考译文：在孩子相对无助的年龄阶段所对他们的关怀似乎成了家庭结构演变的主要动因。

27. It was not until the 1920’s that pollution came to be viewed by many as a threat to the health of live on Earth.

答案：D：lives

分析：live可以做动词，副词，形容词，就是不能做名词；这里应该是life的复数。

参考译文：直到二十世纪二十年代，污染才被大多数（人）视为威胁地球上生命健康。

28. Platelets are tiny blood cells that help transport hormones and other chemicals throughout the body, and it play a role in clotting blood.

答案：C：they

分析：it无从正确指代，本应改指代platelets的；或者简单的从play这个未画线的动词的数上就可以判断。

参考译文：血小板是很微小的血细胞，他能帮助荷尔蒙和许多化学物质运输到整个身体，并且在凝血中也起了很重要的作用。

29. Until the twentieth century, pendulum clocks were calibrated against the rotation of earth by taking astronomically measurements.

答案：D：astronomical

分析：measurements是名词，修饰名词应该用形容词，astronomical天文学的adj.

参考译文：直到二十世纪，（意译）摆钟才通过天文方面的方法被校准，从而摆脱了地球自转的影响。

30. The rapid growth of the world’s population over the past 100 years have led to a great increase in the acreage of land under cultivation.

答案：A：has

分析：主语The rapid growth of the world's population over the past 100 years其中心词就是of之前的growth，所以谓语的数量上存在问题，改成has；这种of并有复杂修饰的结构只要判断中心词来确定谓语的数。

参考译文：在过去的100多年里，由于人口迅速增加，使得耕地面积（意译）也得到了极大增长。

31. In the eighteenth century, the Pawnees, descendants of the Nebraska culture, lived in villages sizeable on the Loup and Platte rivers in central Nebraska.

答案：C：sizeable villages

分析：看到C选项，名词后面接原本修饰其名词的形容词，词序错误，托福语法中还确有这种“低级语法”。

参考译文：在十八世纪，内布拉斯加文明的后裔，波尼族人住在内部拉斯加州中部靠近LOUP和普拉特河的一个很大的村庄里。

32. The attraction of opposite charges is one of the force that keep electrons in orbit around of nucleus of an atom.

答案：B：forces

分析：one + the (修饰n部分) n.(pl)；再看后面的that引导的从句修饰force，从句的谓语用复数形式，这也可以辅助判断。

参考译文：异性相互的吸引力是电子能够沿着轨道绕原子的中子运动的一个作用力。

33. Of every the major traditions of wood carving, the one that is closest in structure to the tree is the crest pole made by the Native Americans of the Northwest coast.

答案：A：Of the

分析：of放在句首做“整体范围”讲，后面的the one是一个部分；every是代词，我们可以举个同样是代词的结构来说明，of he the major friends这样就一下看出问题了吧，这里之所以要删掉every，因为这里表整体范围，而every指单个。

参考译文：在（一些）主要的传统木雕艺术品中，最接近树的结构的是由（居住在）西北海岸的美国本地人制作的顶状撑杆。

34. Many of the fine-grained varieties of sedimentary rocks known as shales yield oil when distilled by hot.

答案：D: heat

分析：hot 和heat是常考的一对词。 B没错，过去分词来说明rocks的yield已是谓语了吧，再不能改为are known 了，而介词by后只加形容词显然是不对的。

参考译文：许多纹理细密的不同的沉积岩被认为是泥板岩，当通过加热蒸馏是能产油。

35. In 1820 there were only 65 daily newspapers in the united states, which total daily circulation of perhaps 100,000.

答案：C：with

分析：which＋不完整句子，这里做从句缺少谓语，改成with + 名词短语比较合适。

参考译文：在1820年，美国仅有65中日报，每天总共发行月100,000份。

36. The Milky Way galaxy includes the Sun, its planets, and rest of the solar system, along with billions of stars and other objects.

答案：B：and the rest

分析：【the rest of： what is left after everything or everyone else has gone, been used, dealt with, or mentioned】固定用法

参考译文：银河系包括太阳和他的行星，以及太阳系的其他部分，还有几百亿的星星和其他物质。

37. Some of sharpshooter Annie Oakley’s exploits with a gun are almost unbelievable when it comes to accuracy, speed of firing,and endure.

答案：D：endurance

分析：看到D选项前的and就要敏感了，不管是托福还是GMAT；accuracy，speed和endure意在平行并列，但是题中endure是动词，所以改成名词形式。

参考译文：当提到准确性，开火的速度，及持久性，神枪手Annie Oakley's用枪的一些事迹是难以置信的。

38. Evidence from ancient fossils indicates the scorpion may had been among the first land animals.

答案：C：have been

分析：may作为情态动词，后面的助动词have应该用原形。

参考译文：古代化石的迹象表明蝎可能是第一批陆地动物。

39. Jetties, piers designed to aid in marine navigation, are constructed primary of wood, stone, concrete, or combinations of these materials.

答案：B：primarily

分析：这里primary意在修饰动词construct，但是它是形容词，要改成副词形式。

参考译文：防波堤，一种突堤被用来支援海上航行，主要是由木头，石头，混凝土或这些物质的组合建造的。

40. The Barnes Foundation in Merion, Pennsylvania, was chartered in 1922 to promotion art education by providing art classes and by establishing a publishing program.